



<b>ZONE 3 – KIRKBRIDE ENTRANCE GARDEN and EMBANKMENT TO KING GEORGE PARK</b>	
<b>ITEM No.</b> 1K  <b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b>  <b>CURRENT USE:</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b> Planted in 1920s  <b>ARCHITECT / BUILDER:</b>  <b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ITEM:</b>  <b>LOCATION:</b>	<b>1K PALM ROWS</b>  GRID: K6 ZONE: 3
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Uniform row of palms ( <i>Phoenix reclinata</i> ) edging path and row of Cabbage Tree Palms.	
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Fair to good
<b>HISTORY:</b>	Added in 1920s
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study. c.1920 photo panorama in Powell
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Significant as 1920s layer of garden design prerepresentative of growing use of plams with minmal intrusion on the significance of the former gardens.
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Maintain and undertake tree surgery on deformed individuals. Replace dying palms.


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<b>ITEM No.</b> 1J  <b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b>  <b>CURRENT USE:</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b>  <b>ARCHITECT / BUILDER:</b>	<b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ITEM:</b>  <b>LOCATION:</b>	<b>1J INFORMAL TREE GROUPINGS</b>  GRID: K7 ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Timber Bamboo, Willow, Weeping Lily-pilly and other species informally grouped along the formal creek line.		
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Good	
<b>HISTORY:</b>	This area remained undeveloped grassland with Willows and Eucalypts along the creek in the early 1900s. Existing mature Willows and Weeping Lily-pilly are typical species used by Charles Moore.	
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study.	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Some significance as reflection of early informal landscape which was a visual contrast to the formal gardens in the original gardens layout. The integrity of this significance is undermined by later tree plantings.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Retain as practicable.	


<b>ZONE 3 – KIRKBRIDE ENTRANCE GARDEN and EMBANKMENT TO KING GEORGE PARK</b>		
<b>ITEM No.</b> 1N	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b> Planted 1920s	<b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b>	<b>DESIGNER / BUILDER:</b> Possibly at direction of J Maiden	
<b>CURRENT USE:</b>		
<b>ITEM:</b>	<b>1N TREE ROWS ON PARK DRIVE</b>	
<b>LOCATION:</b>	GRID: J8, K8-9 ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b> Row of Canary Island Palms and Native Cypress		
		
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Palms in good condition. Native Cypress in poor condition.	
<b>HISTORY:</b>	Planted along relocated entry drive in 1920s possibly under direction of J. Maiden?	
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study. 1930 aerial photo. 1950 aerial photo.	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Representative of a 1920s layer of design overlaying the earlier gardens, however the loss of associated flower gardens diminishes its heritage significance. Its existing character intrudes on earlier garden.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	In the longer term remove the Palms. In short term introduce Fig and Pine avenue plantings to recreate the design intent for the main entry leading to the Kirkbride Block.	

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<b>ITEM No.</b> 4A  <b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b>  <b>CURRENT USE:</b> Stair	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b>  <b>ARCHITECT / BUILDER:</b>	<b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ITEM:</b>  <b>LOCATION:</b>	<b>4A STAIR</b>  GRID: JE ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Long sandstone staircase leading to lawn terrace.		
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Intact	
<b>HISTORY:</b>	Built by early 1900s and possibly earlier as a pedestrian link from roadway to paths leading to the point.	
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study. c 1930 photo	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Significant as early site development and substantial construction.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Preserve. Future development should retain original context for stair.	

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<b>ITEM No.</b> 4B <b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b> <b>CURRENT USE:</b>	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b> <b>ARCHITECT / BUILDER:</b>	<b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ITEM:</b>	<b>4B LAWN TERRACES</b>	
<b>LOCATION:</b>	GRID: J4 ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Lawn terraces, edged in low stone block wall.		
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Intact	
<b>HISTORY:</b>	Formalised terrace overlaid earlier network of paths around the end of the natural rock spur. Built possibly in late 1920s	
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study. 1930 aerial photo.	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Significant only as development if early asylum path network integrity diminished by early extensive rubble and earth filling of embankment.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Retain as practicable. Where opportunity arises restore pedestrian path along embankment amid a setting dominated by indigenous vegetation.	

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<b>ITEM No.</b> 4C  <b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b>  <b>CURRENT USE:</b> -	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b>  <b>ARCHITECT / BUILDER:</b>	<b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ITEM:</b>  <b>LOCATION:</b>	<b>4C INDIVIDUAL EXOTIC TREES AND SHRUBS</b>  GRID: J4 ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Exotic and introduced native trees and shrubs. Some of considerable age.		
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Good	
<b>HISTORY:</b>	Originally planted at time of terrace formation (possibly late 1920s) with later plantings in mid 1900s. Photinia may be 1890s planting.	
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study. Site inspection	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	No identified heritage significance to the early asylum, and not outstanding as 1920s plantings.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Maintain as practicable or transplant to other suitable locations.	

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<b>ITEM No.</b> 4D  <b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b>  <b>CURRENT USE:</b> -	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b>  <b>ARCHITECT / BUILDER:</b>	<b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ITEM:</b>  <b>LOCATION:</b>	<b>4D LANDFILL</b>  GRID: K5 ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Extensive rubble and earth landfill covering natural rock outcrop and supporting extensive weed growth.		
<b>CONDITION:</b>		
<b>HISTORY:</b>	Dumped in recent years.	
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study. 1952 aerial photo	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Highly intrusive on natural landform and original rugged setting for the Kirkbride block.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Stop further dumping of fill. Revegetate with indigenous species. Potential to construct pathway linking bottom of stone stair and leading to the point and King Georges Park – reflecting original path network.	

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<b>ITEM:</b>  <b>LOCATION:</b>	<b>4E ROCK OUTCROP</b>  GRID: I3-4 ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Natural bedrock outcrop, part covered by fill in some areas.		
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Part covered by fill, substantially intact.	
<b>HISTORY:</b>		
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study.	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Significant as remnant of natural landform and rugged setting for asylum and Garry Owen House.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Preserve and clear away fill to expose more bedrock and revegetate with indigenous species. During excavation be sensitive to potential for uncovering of aboriginal middens and carvings. Protect any such findings and notify National Parks and Wildlife Service.	



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<b>ITEM No.</b> 4F <b>ORIGINAL NAME:</b> <b>CURRENT USE:</b> -	<b>CONSTRUCTION DATE:</b> <b>ARCHITECT / BUILDER:</b>	<b>HERITAGE LISTINGS:</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Estate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S170 List <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> National Trust <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Leichhardt LEP <input type="checkbox"/> State Heritage Register
<b>ITEM:</b>	<b>4F INDIGENOUS VEGETATION</b>	
<b>LOCATION:</b>	GRID: J4 ZONE: 3	
<b>DESCRIPTION:</b>  Species include: Blackbutt, Rough Barked Apple, Port Jackson Fig, Cheese tree, vines and Brush Box. Weeds include Lantana and Morning Glory.		
<b>CONDITION:</b>	Good	
<b>HISTORY:</b>	Regrowth from original indigenous vegetation with additional self sown local species such as Figs, Pittosporum and weeds.	
<b>REFERENCES:</b>	1991 DPWS Heritage Study.	
<b>SIGNIFICANCE:</b>	Significant as rare remnants of indigenous vegetation in the local area and as a component of the original setting for the asylum and Garry Owen House.	
<b>GUIDELINES:</b>	Maintain indigenous tree, shrub and ground cover species and collect seed for further regeneration works on site.	